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time traveler
someone who travels back and forth to different points in time (time travelers, time traveling, time travel)
creation
the act of making something new
colony
an area in another country settled by a group of people that is still governed by the native country (colonial, colonies)
distinct
clearly different from other things
originally
at first
homeland
the country where someone was born or grew up (homelands)
successful
reaching a goal you had (succeed)
galleon
a large sailing ship (galleons)
persuade
to convince (persuaded)
would-be
hoping to be a particular type of person
overgrown
covered with plants that have grown in an uncontrolled way
alarming
disturbing or causing fear
harshest
most difficult and unpleasant
to ask for money or food (begged)
gulp
to swallow quickly or in large amounts (gulped)
squint
to look at something through partially closed eyes
mistress
the female head of the household
tattered
old and torn
grimy
dirty
raggedy
tired from stress and wearing tattered clothes
street children
children whose parents had died so they lived on their own on the streets of London
Powhatan
a Native American group from what is now eastern and southeastern Virginia; The Powhatan lived in longhouses, grew crops like beans, squash, and corn, and hunted and fished.
well-being
a feeling of happiness and good health
transplant
to dig up a plant and plant it somewhere else (transplanted)
pluck
to pull something quickly to remove it (plucked)
brow
forehead
orphan
a child whose parents are no longer alive
chapel
Christian religious services
trod
walked on or over
shaft
ray or beam (shafts)
illuminate
to light up *(illuminated)*
scurry
hurried movement (scurrying)
plantation
a large farm, usually found in warm climates, where crops such as cotton, rice, and tobacco are grown
sack cloth
rough cloth used to make sacks or bags for carrying things
transport
to carry from one place to another
chore
a small job done regularly (chores)
heap
a lot of
swamp fever
malaria; a sickness stemming from being bitten by infected mosquitoes found in warm climates
tend
to take care of
swamp
wet, spongy land that is often partially covered with water
sparkling
talking to
the act of scolding or a serious conversation during which you tell someone why his/her behavior is wrong
rickety
poorly made and could break at any moment
bitterly
extremely
devour
to completely destroy
debtor
a person who owes money (debtors)
debt
money or something else owed (debts)
seamstress
a woman who sews as a job
ban
to forbid, not allow (banned)
threat
the possibility that something harmful and bad might happen
Pilgrim
a person who left England to find a new place to practice religion in his/her own way; Pilgrims started a colony in Plymouth, Massachusetts in 1621. (Pilgrims)
wrestler
a person who fights by holding and pushing (wrestling)
indicate
to make a sign of (indicated)
reveal
to make known (revealed)
anxiously
acting nervous or worried
English Separatist
a person who was unhappy with the Church of England and wanted to start a new church with others who felt the same way (English Separatists)
worship
to show love and devotion to God or a god by praying or going to a religious service
harass
to continuously annoy or bother (harassed)
witness
to see something happen (witnessed)
beloved
greatly loved
intend
to plan (intended)
off course
not following the intended plan
destination
the place someone is traveling to
foreigner
a person who is living in a country that is not his/her homeland (*foreigners*)
tribe
a large group of people who live in the same area and have the same language, customs, and beliefs
Patuxet
a Native American group from the area around Plymouth and what is now southeastern Massachusetts; The Patuxet grew corn, fished, hunted, and helped the Pilgrims when they first arrived at Plymouth.
Puritan
a member of a group of people who wanted the Church of England to be purer and thus left England to find a new place to practice religion. Some Puritans were Pilgrims, like some English Separatists were. (Puritans)
sermon
a message delivered orally by a religious leader, usually during a religious service, that is designed to teach
Elder
a formal name for addressing a minister or religious leader
minister
a religious leader or pastor
pure
free from evil \textit{(purer)}
request
an act of politely asking for something (requests)
harbor
an area of calm, deep water next to land where ships can safely put down their anchors (harbors)
to become excited or nervous
a platform that sticks out in water so boats and ships can stop next to it to load and unload things
glorious
wonderful
pheasant
a large bird with a long tail that is hunted for fun and for food
homesick
sad because you are away from your home, homeland, or family and friends
just
fair
sacrifice
the act of giving up something you like for something that is more important
Bible
the book of holy, religious writings in the Christian religion
mend my ways
change behavior to be a better person
preach
to talk about a religious subject (preaching)
cabin
a small house, usually made of wood (cabins)
acre
a measurement of an area of land that is almost the size of a football field (acres)
rye
a grain that looks like wheat and is used to make flour
barley
a grain that is used for making food
occasion
an event or celebration (occasions)
orchard
an area of land where fruit trees grow
graze
to feed on grass growing in a field
advice
a suggestion about what someone should do
opportunity
a chance to do something (opportunities)
occasionally
sometimes but not often
street vendor
a person who sells things, such as food, on the street (street vendors)
custom
tradition (customs)
strudel
a German pastry made with thin dough rolled up, filled with fruit, and baked
mill
a building with machines that grind grains into flour (mills)
lumber
wood that has been sawed into boards
a branch of Christianity that follows the teachings of Martin Luther, who taught that the Bible is the only reliable guide for faith and religious practice and each passage in the Bible can only be interpreted in one way.
Jewish
people whose ancestors are from ancient Hebrew tribes of Israel; Jewish people believe that God has chosen them to have a special relationship with him.
obediently
behaving in a way that follows what you have been told to do
bonnet
a hat worn by women and babies that ties under the chin (bonnets)
Quaker
a person who is part of a Christian group who believes that all people have something of God in them and are, therefore, equal, believes in simple religious services, and is against war (Quakers)
Lenni Lenape
a Native American group from what is now the Delaware River valley; The Lenni Lenape lived in clans according to the mother’s line of ancestors, grew corn, beans, and squash, and hunted and fished, which many still do today.
Welsh
from the country of Wales
dumpling
a small ball of dough that has been steamed or boiled and has food wrapped inside (dumplings)
astonished
suddenly surprised
outskirts
the outer edges of a town or city
persecute
to continually treat in a harsh and unfair way due to a person’s beliefs (persecuted)
admire
to look at with enjoyment (admired)
breechcloth
a cloth worn by men to cover the lower body (breechcloths)
a soft, flat leather shoe (moccasins)
apprentice
someone who learns a skill by working with an expert for a set amount of time (apprenticeship)
pastor
a religious leader or minister
craftsman
a person who makes things by hand
cask
a large, wooden barrel (*casks*)
faithfully
showing true and constant support and deserving trust
printing press
a large machine that presses sheets of paper against a surface with ink on it to print words and designs
ingredient
an item needed to make something (ingredients)
tannin
a red substance that comes from plants, is used to make ink, and is in a variety of food and drinks
iron sulfate
a bluish-green salt used to make inks
shaggy
covered with long, tangled, or rough hair
delivery
something taken to a person or place